

MEETING MINUTES FOR THE VILLAGE OF SHOREWOOD HILLS
Services Committee - DRAFT

Date and Time: Wednesday, October 12, 2022 at 4:00pm
Location: Virtual meeting via Zoom

1. **Call to Order** – The meeting was called to order at 4:13pm. Committee members present included Shabnam Lotfi, David Logan, Jerry Stein, and Bill Muehl. Those absent were Chris Petykowski and Charlie Field. Others in attendance were Public Works Supervisor Mike Meier, Village Engineer Brian Berquist and Clerk Sam Liebert.
 - a. **Note compliance with open meeting law:** The meeting is in compliance with the open meeting law.
 - b. **Approve meeting minutes from June 8, 2022 meeting:** Motion by Stein, seconded by Logan to approve the June 8, 2022 minutes. Motion carried (4-0).

2. **McKenna boathouse bid award:** Motion by Muehl, seconded by Stein to award the boathouse improvements bid to Drax, Inc for the amount of \$193,300.00 plus a 10% contingency of \$19,330.00. Motion carried (4-0).

3. **Need to fill vacancy(s) on the committee:**

The committee is in search of one new person to join. Interested applicants should contact the Village for consideration of joining the Services Committee. A reminder can be added to the bulletin for applicants.

4. **Adjourn** – The meeting adjourned at 4:42pm

Minutes by Sam Liebert, Village Clerk-Treasurer

**Village of Shorewood Hills
2020 Survey**

1. How long have you lived in the Village of Shorewood Hills?

- Less than 1 year
- 1 - <3 years
- 3 - <7 years
- 7 or more years

2. Please rate the Village of Shorewood Hills overall

	Satisfied	Neutral	Dissatisfied	N/A
a. As a place to live	0	0	0	0
b. As a place to raise children	0	0	0	0
c. As a place to retire	0	0	0	0

3. Please rate your level of satisfaction with the following PUBLIC SAFETY services:

	Satisfied	Neutral	Dissatisfi	N/A
▪ Village effort to prevent crime by patrolling the neighborhood	0	0	0	0
▪ Enforcement of local traffic law	0	0	0	0
▪ How quickly Police respond to emergencies	0	0	0	0
▪ Response of Police to specific problems in your neighborhood	0	0	0	0
▪ Level of satisfaction with the Fire Response	0	0	0	0
▪ Level of Satisfaction Emergencies Medical Services (EMS)	0	0	0	0

4. Please rate your level of satisfaction with the following PUBLIC WORKS services:

	Satisfied	Neutral	Dissatisfied	N/A
▪ Trash Collection	0	0	0	0
▪ Curbside Recycling	0	0	0	0
▪ Leaf and Brush Collection	0	0	0	0
▪ Street Sweeping	0	0	0	0
▪ Snow Removal	0	0	0	0
▪ Water and Sewer Utilities	0	0	0	0
▪ Storm Water Management	0	0	0	0
▪ Condition of streets in your neighborhood	0	0	0	0
▪ Condition of Sidewalks	0	0	0	0
▪ Adequacy of street lighting	0	0	0	0
▪ Safe bicycle and pedestrian facilities	0	0	0	0

5. Please rate your level of satisfaction with the following LEISURE and Conservation and Development Services:

	Satisfied	Neutral	Dissatisfied	N/A
▪ Public lands & Forestry	o	o	o	o
▪ Parks and Recreation Programs	o	o	o	o
▪ Pool	o	o	o	o

6. Please rate your level of satisfaction with the following GENERAL services:

	Satisfied	Neutral	Dissatisfied	N/A
▪ Satisfaction with the General Government	o	o	o	o
▪ Information about the Village of Shorewood Hills	o	o	o	o
▪ Value you receive from taxes regarding overall village services and programs	o	o	o	o
▪ Effectiveness of Village of Shorewood Hills communication with the public	o	o	o	o

7. What services are we not providing that you would like?

8. Is there anything you would like communicated to Village staff and Village trustees?

9. Rank in order of preference how you would like the Village to communicate with you with 1 = best/preferred method and 7 being the least preferred method.

- Text message
- Email
- Bulletin
- Phone
- Mail
- Social Media (facebook, twitter, Instagram, etc...)
- Village website

10. Name and Address (Optional)

Village Survey Results 2020

Comments Organized by Subject Matter

Please read all comments as some overlap with other subject matters.

Trash, Recycling, Composting Comments

- Weekly recycling.
- Compost
- Composting,
- We seem to consistently have more recycled garbage than regular garbage so I would like to see the recycled bins picked up weekly.
- Kitchen composting
- Curbside compost
- Please open up the dumpsters for resident use again, and set some rules if you need to. They are not "private." Sometimes it is very handy to dump loads of cardboard and things like that ourselves, and taking it over by Ancora, as I was told I could do, seems strange. Those dumpsters do not appear to be Village run.
- I wish recyclables were collected weekly.
- I would like to see more large refuse pickup or the use of the dumpsters by the pool.
- Weekly recycling pickup
- Recycling pick up weekly.
- Every week recycling.
- Lots of garbage on Locust right where people leave the shopping area-
- Recycle pick up same day as trash, not alternating
- Our recycling should be picked up every week.
- Weekly recycling.
- Weekly curbside recycling
- Weekly recycling would be nice.
- larger recycling bins available.
- Weekly recycling pickup
- Weekly recycling pickup
- Wish recycling was every week.
- I support the recent discussion of expanded recycling services and twice-a-year dumpsters.
- weekly recycling collection
- more opportunity for large trash item pick-up and weekly recycling pick-up
- Weekly recycling,
- A couple of trash dumpsters where to put occasional extra trash (during holidays, etc.). We had those before the development of the AT&T plaza.
- Weekly recycling pick up.
- recycling pickup every week
- More extensive recycling, or give Shorewood Hills residents access to Madison recycling sites.
- More extensive recycling and composting bin pick-up.

- Weekly recycling pick up.
- Compost pickup along with recycling.
- Weekly recycling. Compost curbside
- Composting? Is it possible?
- I would like to see compost pickup added to our waste management services. Even if Pelleteri does not want to take that on, there are other vendors who can provide that service. I would be willing to pay a small increase for that service.
- I saw the board was considering weekly recycling; I would prefer not to make everyone pay for this if they only need it biweekly. Instead, voluminous recyclers could consider a second cart.
- End recycling if no market for plastic, paper, etc.
- composting program,
- Curbside composting of food scraps
- garbage and recycle bin pickups every week
- More careful trash pickup
- Compost pickup
- Would love to see a village dumpster we could pay to access.
- Look into Village garbage collection (Save a ton of money and we now have the Services space).

Dog Park Comments

- Off leash dog park
- More trash cans for dog waste.
- Maybe consider backing a dog park
- Dog park
- A few more public garbage receptacles for dog walkers.
- I would like to be able to have my dogs off leash on the golf course during the off season. I need a place for them to exercise.
- Dog park
- Put a dog park on the grassy knoll near the pool. We need a dog park and pickle ball like Maple Bluff.
- Dog Park.
- Dog park!!
- I am happy the village is considering a dog park.
- A dog park.
- Dog park (both in the works).
- Dog areas
- Dog park
- a dog park would be nice

Street Lighting

- I walk to and from work - lighting is terrible, compounded by few sidewalks.
- More lighting on secondary roads. at least at intersections.
- More street lights,
- a review of adequacy of street lighting
- Better street lights.
- Please don't add street lights. It is nice to have less light and enjoy the night skies.
- better street lighting
- I would like additional street lighting on University Bay - especially given lots of foot traffic of hospital employees going to work at unusual hours.
- Decent attractive street lighting where people can safely walk at night and help curb crime. Our present lighting is ugly and a village like Shorewood should have lighting that's more functional and more attractive. What we have now is beyond ugly and not nearly adequate. People want dark sky??!!
- More street lights
- Would love to see more lights and sidewalks
- Better lighting on streets,
- More lights at especially dark intersections; walking at night feels unsafe.
- Better public lighting for encouraging safety and ease of walking after the sunset.
- More street lighting (it's very dark & feels unsafe especially as a mother of young women)

Sidewalks

- A well maintained walking path through Reese Woods to move pedestrian traffic off of Highbury Road
- [1]. CLEAN SIDEWALKS DURING THIS WINTER FOR SAFE PEDESTRIAN USE. [2] I AM NOT SURE THAT THE VILLAGE CAN ACCOMPLISH THIS - BUT WE NEED A SAFE PEDESTRIAN CROSSING FROM THE VILLAGE TO HILLDALE MALL.
- Safer walking routes,
- Sidewalk in front of 4 corners playground
- Sidewalks!
- Better Sidewalks. Nighttime walking is hazardous.
- Sidewalks in high traffic areas;
- More sidewalks.
- More sidewalks and completing unfinished sidewalks, it would feel more safe for me, kids, and elderly to go for a walk.
- better walking/biking options (sidewalks/streets);
- more sidewalks, which would also add to our safety. Thank you!
- More sidewalks and pedestrian friendly paths.
- sidewalks,
- Also would like to see more continuity of sidewalks, which would make getting around the village safer for handicapped residents and children.

- Side walk or asphalt path all along Lake Mendota Drive. Definitely need to have a path along the side with the golf course. Lake Mendota drive is heavily used by walkers, biking, etc. We need to be proactive on save walking and bike paths for our residents.
- more side walks
- more sidewalks where possible,
- Improved sidewalk access
- More sidewalks installed
- More sidewalks; there are long stretches with nowhere safe to walk
- Sidewalks.
- More sidewalks and safe walking paths

Golf Course

- removal of the golf course.
- get rid of the golf course;
- Stop supporting the Country Club.
- free dinner access to shorewood country club We own it!
- Like any number of other SH residents, I feel the Blackhawk Country Club is over-subsidized and that the property could be much better utilized as an expansive Village park open to all residents. As a "Private" club, it caters to a highly privileged clientele (many living outside of the Village) while denying residents a valuable amenity. Moreover, the toxic load from fertilization and pest control doesn't do much for Lake Mendota.

Community Pool

- Making the current pool in an indoor pool.
- All season pool
- Post-pandemic, how about an indoor pool and gym? Or a pub for the village? ;-)
- The pool is overcrowded in the summer - can we limit the number of non-residents allowed to buy memberships and increase revenue for the pool by asking resident members to pay more (even if optional to pay more?). I would pay more through a donation to pool operations if it meant we could have fewer members.
- Be sure our pool is open next year, we need this
- The decision on completely closing the pool this year despite the rest of Madison adopting a safe measures initiative was the most disappointing thing for me. I would suggest and appreciate additional input and debate on this topic this spring and winter winter before making a decision to close the pool next year.
- Enforce that pool lounges are for adults not for a kid'# T shirt alone for hours Lower price for water a d sewer

Lake Related Comments

- Obviously difficult to accomplish, but more public access to the lake would be nice.
- The public has virtually no lake access despite miles of shoreline in our neighborhood. The one picnic area that we have is dark and not well kept. This has been pretty disappointing. I'd love to just have a picnic in the sun and have a view of the lake.
- Better boat access to the lake for canoe/kayak. No where to park and easily carry.

- Improve the lake access at McKenna Park, as well as upgrading the shelter there
- Lake access at the boat house
- Improved maintenance of lakefront structures. Improved access to lakefront, including Big Foot Park. Buoys at McKenna Park for safety of swimmers to define swimming area and prevent powered boat traffic between mooring field and shore.
- Boardwalk along the lake.
- Improve lake access to all residents. Improve lake views. This means having the golf course trim trees for better lake views. Our negotiations with the country club need to be improved in favor of the residents who collectively own the land!
- improved lakefront access including boating but swimming, safe places for children to meet up and swim, improved storage for watercraft. Also, thank you-it is really hard to govern and run a community-especially with so many strong voices

Traffic / Speed / Speed humps

- I would like to see more traffic enforcement. The new speed bumps on Edgehill are too high and just send traffic to Shorewood Blvd.
- My only grievance at a village level is that non-Village residents driving home from the golf course at dusk drive entirely too fast down Topping road. I assume they are golfers, with license plates like “BRAKPAR” or “9HOLZN1”. Some kind of reminder to the membership that they are driving home through a community of children and pets who share the road.
- More speed enforcement and limestone paths through parks
- Much better speed control, especially coming and going from BCC. There is a complete disregard for pedestrians and even kids playing in yards and driveways. It’s terrible.
- TRAFFIC CALMING
- Reduce the height of the speed bumps on Edgehill drive by 50%. Those mountains have just reported the traffic to in front of the school. One speed bump was a good idea. Three extremely high unmarked bumps are not ok. They are dangerous.
- Unfair to put speed bumps on Edgehill and move that traffic to other streets.
- Drivers routinely exceed the speed limit and ignore stop signs on U-Bay Drive, Shorewood Blvd., Harvard Dr., Tally Ho Land. This poses continual danger to pedestrians, especially on routes where there are no sidewalks.
- Traffic enforcement
- better speed limit enforcement on U-Bay,
- Speed bumps on our street (Circle Close) - people (not just contractors) drive like crazy, way over the 20 mph speed limit, and are never ticketed
- Traffic calming is essential.
- Less Speed Humps
- A little more enforcement of speed limit in Village would be good
- Enforcement of stop signs on Lake Mendota Drive

Recreation

- continued kayak share program with possible addition of another double kayak?
- Improve recreation areas Maintenance for example tennis courts etc.
- More Village Rec programs for teenagers and perhaps Seniors, something we could easily do once we build a new Village Community Center!

- Activities to encourage seniors to stay in the neighborhood
- Lots more community programs and gathering places - especially in the winter; ice rink on the lake; nicer boathouse;
- Maybe more activities for seniors?
- I look forward to being able to take more opportunity in the pool and recreational programs win and the pandemic is over.
- Exercise stretching posts
- bring back tire swing at Bradley park?
- more community events.

Trees / Parks

- Let us updates our parks to make them more active and inclusive.; building an active space for pets and local citizens to gather?
- Village replacing trees that are cut down.
- More trees.
- I would like to see neighbors cut down there dead trees. I my yard and flowers were destroyed twice from their trees. I would like to see that neighbors remove their dead tress. My yard received huge trees to times including the MGE line. My yard is full of sticks and flowers ruined. I could have been hurt if I had be working the garden. Mge
- More encouragement to maintain native plants and trees, use of rain gardens, etc.
- Those couple of blocks by pick n save that do not have houses any more, that would be cool to see have a new park or something. So more parkland and trees.
- Bring back the swimming beach at McKenna Park.
- More of a budget to care for our forests
- Planting more trees, keeping the greenery. We lost a lot of trees to the new buildings along the University Avenue.
- More parks
- More trees!
- Replacement of trees lost due to MMSD sewer project
- Park improvement, which I know is in the process after being neglected for years.

Finance Related

- Stop with the TIF projects.
- analysis VOSH Real Estate Tax assessment w/ explanation for how and when improvements and rebuilds trigger equitable distribution of the assessments
- less tax
- Well, someone to pay our taxes. This is what will eventually push us out. Nothing comes to mind except that one of the most attractive attributes of our community is its rural feel and community friendliness.

Plan Commission Related

- Comprehensive plans that favor residents, not would-be developers
- Develop new condos at the old fire station and at the top of Blackhawk Country Club. When we retire & downsize, we want to live there.
- Allow free street parking for apartment complex.

Stormwater Management

- Better water run off management
- Better stormwater management to avoid future floods.
- Storm water drainage/planning , standing water On streets More rain gardens even if people remodel it put patios or rock scapes . Any hard surface. Leave open space where we still have it
- much better storm water management
- Room for improvement : storm water management of water that runs onto Beloit Court - it seems as though all of Harvard and Cornell drains to this area and the recent fix still disproportionately affects a few properties.
- Better storm water management in the area that was affected by the floods of August 2018 in the Garden District and by the Shorewood Pool area of Purdue St, Swarthmore Court and Columbia.
- More encouragement for owners to handle (detain or retain) surface water in our hilly village.
- Sewer stormwater management,

Social Justice Related

- Restorative justice court
- Low income pool access rates
- Something that helps bring more diverse voices to our decision making. Maybe that will be Social Justice
- I think the Village should take action to have at least 20 "affordable" housing units reserved for Section 8 housing voucher holders so that very-low-income African-American households can live in Shorewood Hills and have their children attend Shorewood Hills Elementary School.
- Decreased police budgets and more community programs
- Some informational services for apartment residents.

Police / Ordinance Enforcement

- Prevention of break-ins has been disappointing.
- Miss having EMTs
- I would like the police to be able to stop and question obviously suspicious behavior (not people, but behavior).
- More stop sign enforcement near 4C and more speed enforcement, especially at night.
- More police patrols, especially during the night.
- Police that listen to citizens

- Support police as the crime is spreading into the village.
- Much better enforcement of noise ordinances. Neighbors, mostly teenagers, have parties/gatherings outside until all hours of the night. We can actually hear them from inside our house. The disturbance ranges from annoying to offensive depending on the language used and music played.
- More visible police presence
- Village administrator involved in the village. Drive through. See what needs to be done. Making sure village ordinances are adhered to.
- If pandemic continues some sort of crowd limiting enforcement at McKenna Park
- Preventing better the recently increased crime in our village.
- I think we should communicate warnings/fines to folks who disregard directions to keep leaves kept off street. It's like nobody wants to enforce/has backbone to enforce important policies.
- A lot better enforcement of stop sign observance. People breeze through the signs constantly in Shorewood - it's an accident waiting to happen. Lengthen the green lights at University/Midvale and all streets with lights giving access to Shorewood Hills. I get the definite feeling that Madison doesn't like Shorewood - we haven't merged with them (and hope we never do).

Street Repair Comments

- Better road pavement.
- Improvements in street quality of Lake Mendota Drive west of Shorewood
- Cornell Ct was very poorly resurfaced. Someone needs to look at the black top. It's a mess all the way down the street. Don't use that company again
- better street repair.
- Better curbs, walkways,
- Street repairs.

Street Sweeping Comments

- I don't see the value of street sweeping.
- We don't need street sweeping.
- Services? More street sweeping. Use a broom during Brush Collection (used to ALWAYS clean a little - what's the rush).

Snow Removal

- Snow removal that actually removes snow--again, such actions promote public safety.
- I'd like to see snow cleared from my street more thoroughly and sooner
- More frequently load cleaning include snow and leaves.
- clearing of snow accumulated from plowing at street top of driveway
- I would love to have sidewalks plowed since we don't have that many. I know some sidewalks are plowed. I live on Dartmouth Rd. which used for many walking commuters and it would be helpful to have this road's sidewalk added for snow removal.

- I'd like to see less of one "service": Please use less salt on the streets during winter. It's hard on the environment--and especially hard on our cars. We can function okay with sand (as I learned when I lived in Winter Park, Colorado).
- On snow removal, during snow emergencies, our street does not enforce snow emergencies (not parking on the street) - even though every house has a driveway. It creates huge ruts and months-long issues. The snow teams do a good job, but the unwillingness to enforce that is a terrible choice by the Village.

Facilities

- I want upgraded infrastructure throughout the village.
- Improved Community Center/Pool with increased fitness opportunities
- I wish the boathouse was in better shape and used more widely. Seems like such a missed opportunity.
- I would like a better effort for the winter ice rink- either more maintenance or better engineering- whatever it takes to actually have an ice rink (like the rest of the city of Madison had last year) for the kids/adults in our neighborhood (Especially considering the ridiculous amount of money being spent to renovate the Heiden Haus.)
- New community building for gatherings.
- community center to support year-round activities (children's classes and activities, art programs, senior programs); year-round access to eating at Blackhawk Country Club; swim lessons at the pool offered on evenings and weekends (current system assumes in-home childcare)
- Improved pool facilities;
- No half million dollar expenditure on Heiden House site at this time..It sends the wrong message. I believe it does not reflect the values of the majority of Village residents.
- Facility updates needed at boat house, Comm Ctr, 4 corners, old fire station. Glad to see Heiden Haus update but everything (Public spaces) seems old and in need of updating.
- Improvement to public buildings
- Would be nice to have a nicer community hall by the pool
- State of the art Outdoor ice rink w/ cooling coils & mechanical infrastructure; an upgraded & enhanced marina; upgraded & enhanced lake access
- More green technology used in all areas of the Village
- I am not in favor of expansion of Heiden house or community. Maintaining them is great but not these large expansion plans

Miscellaneous

- Let us ponder long-term traffic safety goals that help visitors to the village get where they are going faster.
- help from ploughers with chocks at end of driveway-
- Approaching the point of costing too much to live here. Eliminate local police service; hire from city same as fire. Quit studying issues to death. Stop with hiring consultants before making decisions. Employees--all levels---should exercise initiative. See a problem; offer a solution and/or fix it. Village jobs pay well. Treat job as more than a paycheck.
- Online application for temporary parking permit. We printout ourself.
- Committee decisions before they go to the board.

- More bike lanes
- Improvements I'd love to see would include: more designated bike lanes,
- As I and others I see are getting older, I wonder whether the Village could organize some senior assist services so we can stay in our homes. We'd like to stay here rather than go to Oakwood or Attic Angels.
- More creative thought for dealing with the pandemic. We have the opportunity to lessen the stress in our lives -- but don't feel like the Village has done anything in that regard
- Overall I think this is a great community with adequate services. Would love to see a safe way to drop kids off/ pick kids up from the front entrance. It's terrible that in order to pick your kid up to go to a doctors appt you know you are likely going to get a parking ticket or break a law as there's no safe place to park on the school side of Shorewood. Kids have to cross a busy street now that has gotten busier because of stupid, overpriced speed bumps placed on edgehill. We are already severely lacking sidewalks. Let's figure out a way to make school drop off/pick up safer
- The Village should consider hiring a social coordinator or village outreach person. All of this is done ad hoc by various committees whose personnel rarely changes. There is much more the Village could do to promote community involvement, for kids and adults, both for existing/traditional Village events and for creative new ideas. Maple Bluff provides a good example. The Village should consider term limits on committees and/or do more to encourage residents to get involved. I was on the Pool Committee for 6 years (too long). Most of the members were on the committee long before I joined, and I suspect many are still there now. The Village would benefit from fresh voices but I think many new residents are not aware of how the committees work and/or do not become aware of openings or know how to put their name in to get involved and are not encouraged to do so.
- More effort to introduce Village employees to Village residents (maybe via the newsletter?).
- More regulations about the use of pesticides in our Village
- Elimination of wild turkey population, which has soared and caused a number of problems and dangers.
- Help with turkey
- Prohibition of the use of chemical on our circles, easements, and lawns.
- We are very long term residents. Our only problem is that the quality of the drinking water has gotten progressively worse in recent years to the point we now have to filter our drinking water or purchase bottled water.
- Maximum effort by the Village, in cooperation with Dane County, to reduce phosphate run-off into Lake Mendota. In July and August, the lake has a consistency equivalent to a thick pea soup. The lake plays a subtle yet significant role in defining the character of the Village.
- This resource might exist, but I would love some local information and Village leadership to encourage the use of a greenhouse that uses sterile soil so we can hopefully avoid and minimize invasive species such as the jumping worm. There are so many beautiful gardens in the village.
- Burying power lines,
- I would like to see a reduction in dropping off and picking up students at our elementary school. We have a walkable Village, let's teach students how to use the streets.
- below ground utility wires,

- more community events, better use of buildings - access by residents, upgraded facilities, abandoned and dilapidated houses addressed, no boats or trailers parked for months on end on the street,
- Thanks for all of your hard work! I would really like to see an emphasis on pedestrian safety, support for the school (in traffic, support for development, integration of expanded population).
- Better communications

Positive Comments / Satisfied / No comment

- Snow removal, leaf collection, etc. are outstanding. Forestry is outstanding. Non-emergency police response is outstanding.
- The brush collection and forestry is outstanding as is snow removal. Keep up the great work.
- Whoever that Community Service officer is, he's fantastic
- I am really happy with village services - snow and yardwaste removal, community gardens, pool (not in 2020 of course), and playgrounds stand out as highlights to me.
- I am currently satisfied.
- The Village does well with the services it offers. I wish our water/sewer bills weren't so high, though!
- No suggestions.
- Services are satisfactory
- Nothing comes to mind.
- No opinion
- I'm good.....
- Na
- None
- None come to mind
- Nothing to add
- Get real....we are urban not the country.
- Na
- N/A
- None additional
- Unknown
- Nothing new
- Na
- N/a
- N/A
- I can't think of anything you don't already provide
- N/A
- Current level and type of services is acceptable. No additional services are needed.
- Unsure we are too new to the village.
- Very satisfied with overall neighborhood.
- I think in general this is a great place to live.

- The services provided are extremely good.
- Nothing additional
- None
- Content with already available services.
- All is well
- Very happy with everything
- I think improving and updating current services is better than adding new ones. We have a lot of services in the Village.
- I can't think of anything that is missing.
- Current service levels are almost perfect.
- All is well done now. Keep up the excellent work, all the staff, crew, PD, volunteers, and the Board, commissions, committees, task forces, and ex-officials
- n/a
- None at this time